دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لِغَيْرِ النَّاطِقِينَ بِهَا

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

Dr. V. Abdul Rahim

Annotated Solutions

Lesson 24

Javid Sheikh

لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ

مسي ساغا



Language of the Qur'an

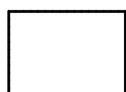
Mississauga

Revision History

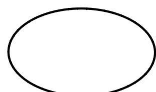
Date	Rev.	Author	Revision Comments
2018-08-01	0	Javid Sheikh	First release
2019-10-10	1	Javid Sheikh	Added vocabulary and revision table. Changed cover page.
2021-05-21	2	Javid Sheikh	Minor corrections.
2024-02-15	3	Javid Sheikh	Minor corrections. Changed cover page.

Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

Note:
The following symbols are used as legend to help explain the difference in various groups of numbers described in this lesson.



عَدَدٌ - *Number*



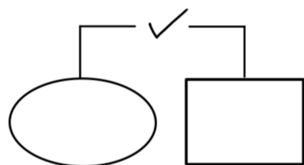
مَعْدُودٌ - *The one which is being counted*

M or 

مُذَكَّرٌ - *Masculine*

F or 

مُؤَنَّثٌ - *Feminine*



مَعْدُودٌ *and* عَدَدٌ (*Same Gender*)



مَعْدُودٌ *and* عَدَدٌ (*Opposite Gender*)

(٢٤) اَلـــدَّرْسُ الرَّابِعُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ The Twenty Fourth Lesson

اَلْعَـــدَدُ The Number

(١) طَالِبٌ وَاحِدٌ	One student	طَالِبَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ	1) One student (f)
(٢) طَالِبَانِ اِثْنَانِ	Two students	طَالِبَتَانِ اِثْنَتَانِ	2) Two students (f)



(٣) ثَلَاثَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Three students	ثَلَاثُ طَالِبَاتٍ	3) Three students (f)
(٤) أَرْبَعَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Four students	أَرْبَعُ طَالِبَاتٍ	4) Four students (f)
(٥) خَمْسَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Five students	خَمْسُ طَالِبَاتٍ	5) Five students (f)
(٦) سِتَّةُ طُلَّابٍ	Six students	سِتُّ طَالِبَاتٍ	6) Six students (f)
(٧) سَبْعَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Seven students	سَبْعُ طَالِبَاتٍ	7) Seven students (f)
(٨) ثَمَانِيَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Eight students	ثَمَانِي طَالِبَاتٍ	8) Eight students (f)
(٩) تِسْعَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Nine students	تِسْعُ طَالِبَاتٍ	9) Nine students (f)
(١٠) عَشَرَةُ طُلَّابٍ	Ten students	عَشْرُ طَالِبَاتٍ	10) Ten students (f)



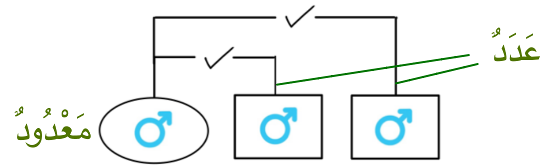
تَمْيِيزٌ

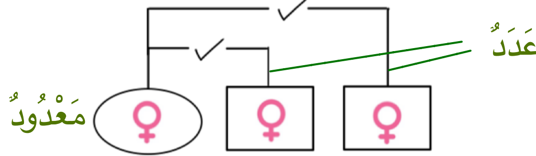
(١١) أَحَدَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Eleven students

11) Eleven students (f) — إِحْدَى عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

(١٢) اِثْنَا عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Twelve students

12) Twelve students (f) — اِثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً





(١٣) ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Thirteen students

13) Thirteen students (f) — ثَلَاثَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

(١٤) أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Fourteen students

14) Fourteen students (f) — أَرْبَعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

(١٥) خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Fifteen students

15) Fifteen students (f) — خَمْسَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

(١٦) سِتَّةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Sixteen students

16) Sixteen students (f) — سِتَّ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

(١٧) سَبْعَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Seventeen students

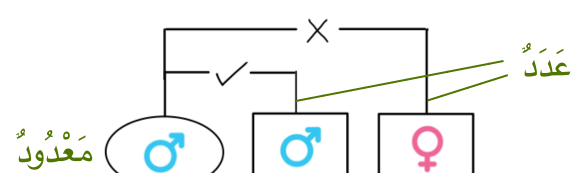
17) Seventeen students (f) — سَبْعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

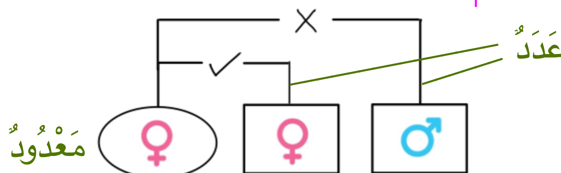
(١٨) ثَمَانِيَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Eighteen students

18) Eighteen students (f) — ثَمَانِيَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

(١٩) تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً — Nineteen students

19) Nineteen students (f) — تِسْعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً





(٢٠) عِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty students

20) Twenty students (f) — عِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً





تَمْيِيزٌ

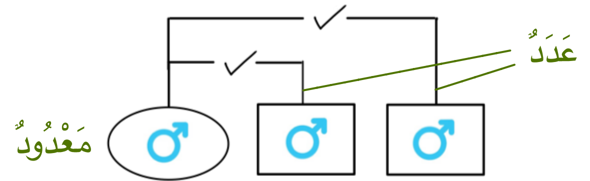
(٢١) وَاحِدٌ وَعِشْرُوْنَ طَالِباً — Twenty One Students

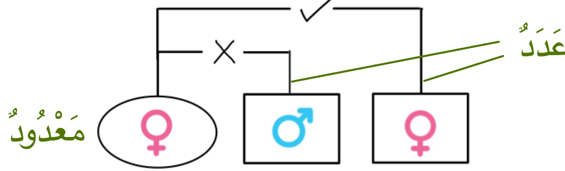
(٢٢) اِثْنَانِ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Two Students

تَمْيِيزٌ

21) إِحْدَى وَعِشْرُوْنَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty One Students (f)

22) اِثْنَتَانِ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Two Students (f)





(٢٣) ثَلَاثَةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Three Students

(٢٤) أَرْبَعَةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Four Students

(٢٥) خَمْسَةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Five Students

(٢٦) سِتَّةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Six Students

(٢٧) سَبْعَةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Seven Students

(٢٨) ثَمَانِيَةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Eight Students

(٢٩) تِسْعَةٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِباً — Twenty Nine Students

23) ثَلَاثٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Three Students (f)

24) أَرْبَعٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Four Students (f)

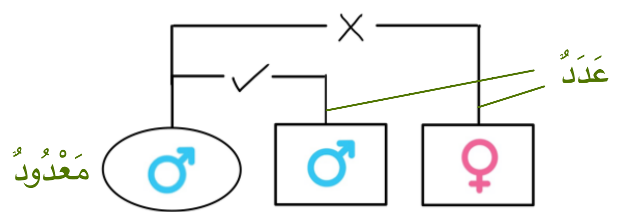
25) خَمْسٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Five Students (f)

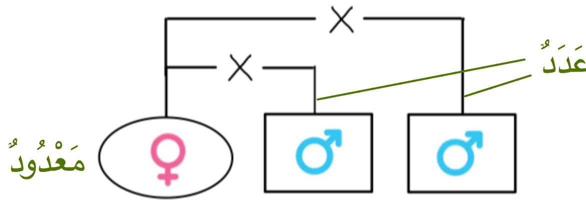
26) سِتٌّ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Six Students (f)

27) سَبْعٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Seven Students (f)

28) ثَمَانٍ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Eight Students (f)

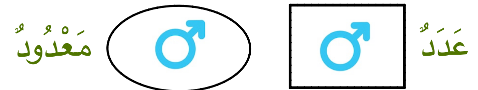
29) تِسْعٌ وَعِشْرُونَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Nine Students (f)





(٣٠) ثَلَاثُونَ طَالِباً — Thirty Students

30) ثَلَاثُونَ طَالِبَةً — Thirty Students (f)





The numbers 20, 30, ... 90 are called عُقُودٌ

(١٠) عَشَرَةُ طُلَّابٍ — Ten students | عَشْرُ طَالِبَاتٍ — Ten students (f)

عَدَدٌ: مُضَافُ ♀ × مَعْدُودٌ: مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ ♂ | عَدَدٌ: مُضَافُ ♂ × مَعْدُودٌ: مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ ♀

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(٢٠)	عِشْرُوْنَ طَالِباً — Twenty Students	عِشْرُوْنَ طَالِبَةً — Twenty Students (f)
(٣٠)	ثَلَاثُونَ طَالِباً — Thirty Students	ثَلَاثُونَ طَالِبَةً — Thirty Students (f)
(٤٠)	أَرْبَعُونَ طَالِباً — Forty Students	أَرْبَعُونَ طَالِبَةً — Forty Students (f)
(٥٠)	خَمْسُونَ طَالِباً — Fifty Students	خَمْسُونَ طَالِبَةً — Fifty Students (f)
(٦٠)	سِتُّونَ طَالِباً — Sixty Students	سِتُّونَ طَالِبَةً — Sixty Students (f)
(٧٠)	سَبْعُونَ طَالِباً — Seventy Students	سَبْعُونَ طَالِبَةً — Seventy Students (f)
(٨٠)	ثَمَانُونَ طَالِباً — Eighty Students	ثَمَانُونَ طَالِبَةً — Eighty Students (f)
(٩٠)	تِسْعُونَ طَالِباً — Ninety Students	تِسْعُونَ طَالِبَةً — Ninety Students (f)

عَدَدٌ ♂ مَعْدُودٌ ♂ | عَدَدٌ ♂ مَعْدُودٌ ♀

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(١٠٠) مِـائَةُ طَالِبٍ — One hundred students | مِـائَةُ طَالِبَةٍ — One hundred students (f)

عَدَدٌ: مُضَافُ ♀ × مَعْدُودٌ: مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ ♂ | عَدَدٌ: مُضَافُ ♂ × مَعْدُودٌ: مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ ♀

(١١٢) مِائَةٌ اِثْنَا/يْ عَشَرَ طَالِبًا

(١١١) مِائَةٌ وَأَحَدَ عَشَرَ طَالِباً (to 199) — مِائَةٌ وَإِحْدَى عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً

One hundred and One students — One hundred and One students

(٢٠٠) مِـائَتَانِ — Two hundred — مِائَتَا طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Two hundred students (m, f)

(٣٠٠) ثَلَاثُمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Three hundred students (m, f)

(٤٠٠) أَرْبَعُمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Four hundred students (m, f)

(٥٠٠) خَمْسُمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Five hundred students (m, f)

(٦٠٠) سِتُّمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Six hundred students (m, f)

(٧٠٠) سَبْعُمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Seven hundred students (m, f)

(٨٠٠) ثَمَانِمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Eight hundred students (m, f)

(٩٠٠) تِسْعُمِائَةِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Nine hundred students (m, f)

(١٠٠٠) أَلْفُ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — One thousand students (m, f)

(٢٠٠٠) أَلْفَانِ — Two thousand — أَلْفَا/يْ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Two thousand students (m, f)

(٣٠٠٠) ثَلَاثَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ (Plural of أَلْفٌ) — Three thousands students (m, f)

(٤٠٠٠) أَرْبَعَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Four thousands students (m, f)

(٥٠٠٠) خَمْسَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Five thousands students (m, f)

(٦٠٠٠) سِتَّةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Six thousands students (m, f)

(٧٠٠٠) سَبْعَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Seven thousands students (m, f)

(٨٠٠٠) ثَمَانِيَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Eight thousands students (m, f)

(٩٠٠٠) تِسْعَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Nine thousands students (m, f)

(١٠,٠٠٠) عَشَرَةُ آلَافِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Ten thousands students (m, f)

(٢٠,٠٠٠) عِشْرُوْنَ أَلْفَ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Twenty thousand students (m, f)

(٣٠,٠٠٠) ثَلَاثُوْنَ أَلْفَ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Thirty thousand students (m, f)

(٤٠,٠٠٠) أَرْبَعُوْنَ أَلْفَ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Forty thousand students (m, f)

(٥٠,٠٠٠) خَمْسُوْنَ أَلْفَ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Fifty thousand students (m, f)

(١٠٠,٠٠٠) مِائَةُ أَلْفِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — One hundred thousand students (m, f)

(٢٠٠,٠٠٠) مِائَتَا أَلْفِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Two hundred thousand students (m, f)

(٣٠٠,٠٠٠) ثَلَاثُمِائَةِ أَلْفِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Three hundred thousand students (m, f)

(٤٠٠,٠٠٠) أَرْبَعُمِائَةِ أَلْفِ طَالِبٍ / طَالِبَةٍ — Four hundred thousand students (m, f)

6543 = ٦٥٤٣

مُذَكَّرٌ ثَلَاثَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُوْنَ وَخَمْسُمِائَةٍ وَسِتَّةُ آلَافِ رِيَالٍ

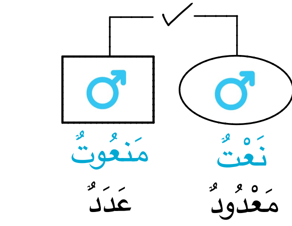
- Three and forty and five hundred and six thousand riyals. (Masculine)

مُؤَنَّثٌ ثَلَاثٌ وَأَرْبَعُوْنَ وَخَمْسُمِائَةٍ وَسِتَّةُ آلَافِ رُوْبِيَّةٍ

- Three and forty and five hundred and six thousand rupees. (Feminine)

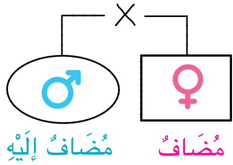
(١) أَحْــوَالُ الْعَــدَدِ

(1) Conditions of the number



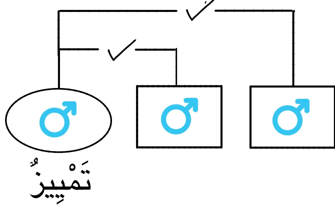
(١) اَلْعَدَدَانِ (وَاحِدٌ وَٱثْنَانِ) عَلَى وَفْقِ الْمَعْدُوْدِ (✓).

1) The two numbers (one and two) are in agreement (in gender) with the number being counted. (طَالِبٌ وَاحِدٌ، طَالِبَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ)



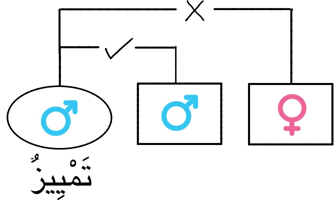
(٢) اَلْأَعْدَادُ مِنْ (ثَلَاثَةٍ إِلَى عَشَرَةٍ) عَلَى عَكْسِ الْمَعْدُوْدِ (x).

2) The numbers (from three to ten) are opposite (in gender) to the number being counted. (خَمْسَةُ طُلَّابٍ ، خَمْسُ طَالِبَاتٍ)



(٣) اَلْعَدَدَانِ (أَحَدَ عَشَرَ وَٱثْنَا عَشَرَ) الْجُزْءَانِ عَلَى وَفْقِ الْمَعْدُوْدِ (✓✓).

3) The two numbers (eleven and twelve), both parts are in agreement to the number being counted.



(٤) اَلْأَعْدَادُ (مِنْ ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ إِلَى تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ) اَلْجُزْءُ الْأَوَّلُ عَلَى عَكْسِ الْمَعْدُوْدِ وَالْجُزْءُ الثَّانِيْ عَلَى وَفْقِهِ (x ✓).

4) The numbers (from thirteen to nineteen) the first part is opposite to the number being counted and the second is in agreement (in gender) to it.

(٢) أَحْــوَالُ الْمَعْــدُودِ

(2) Conditions of the countable (what is being counted)

(١) مِنْ ٣ إِلَى ١٠ طُلَّابٍ (جَمْعٌ مَجْرُورٌ).

1) From three to ten students (plural Genitive).

تَمْيِيزٌ

(٢) مِنْ ١١ إِلَى ٩٩ طَالِبًا (مُفْرَدٌ مَنْصُوبٌ).

2) From eleven to ninety nine students (Singular Accusative).

(٣) ١٠٠ / ١٠٠٠ طَالِبٍ (مُفْرَدٌ مَجْرُورٌ)

3) One hundred / one thousand students (Singular Genitive).

Summary of Numbers

#s	Description	Example
1 and 2	The gender of عَدَدٌ and مَعْدُودٌ is same. The number follows the noun as an *adjective*, so the عَدَدٌ and the مَعدُودٌ follow the rules of نعتٌ وَمَنعُوتٌ (CING).	أَخٌ وَاحِدٌ أُخْتٌ وَاحِدَةٌ 1
3 to 10	The gender of عَدَدٌ and مَعْدُودٌ is opposite. The number is مُضَافٌ and the noun being counted is مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ (hence مَجْرُورٌ). The مَعْدُودٌ is plural.	عَشَرَةُ إِخْوَةٍ عَشْرُ أَخَوَاتٍ 10
11 and 12	Both parts of the compound عَدَدٌ are mabni (except for #12) and agree with the gender of the مَعْدُودٌ. The #12 is written as إِثْنَا عَشَرَ طَالِبًا and إِثْنَتَا عَشَرَ طَالِبَةً	أَحَدَ عَشَرَ طَالِبًا إِحْدَى عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً 11
13 to 19	Both parts of the compound عَدَدٌ are mabni Part 1 of the compound عَدَدٌ is opposite in gender to the مَعدُودٌ. Part 2 agrees with the gender of the مَعدُودٌ	تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ طَالِبًا تِسْعَ عَشْرَةَ طَالِبَةً 19
20	The عَدَدٌ is on the same pattern as sound masculine plural (جَمعٌ مُذَكَّرٌ سَالِمٌ), e.g.: مُسلِمُونَ، صَابِرُونَ. The مَعدُودٌ is tamyeez.	عِشْرُون طَالِبًا عِشْرُون طَالِبَةً 20
21 and 22	Both parts of the compound word agree with the gender of the مَعْدُودٌ	وَاحِدٌ وَعِشْرُون طَالِبًا إِحْدَى وَعِشْرُون طَالِبَةً 21
23 to 29	Part 1 of the compound word is opposite in gender than that of the مَعدُودٌ. Part 2 agrees with the gender of the مَعْدُودٌ	تِسْعَةٌ وَعِشْرُون طَالِبًا تِسْعٌ وَعِشْرُون طَالِبَةً 29
20 to 90	The عَدَدٌ is on the same pattern as sound masculine plural (جَمْعٌ مُذَكَّرٌ سَالِمٌ), e.g.: مُسلِمُونَ، صَابِرُونَ. The مَعدُودٌ is tamyeez.	تِسْعُون طَالِبًا تِسْعُون طَالِبَةً 90

Reading the numbers

To read a number,

it is better to start with:

1. *Units*
2. *Tens*
3. *Hundreds*
4. *Thousands*

4 *Thousands* 3 *Hundreds* 2 *Tens* 1 *Units*



Masculine 'ma'dud' ثَلَاثَةٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ وَخَمْسُمِائَةٍ وَسِتَّةُ آلَافِ رِيَالٍ

Feminine 'ma'dud' ثَلَاثٌ وَأَرْبَعُونَ وَخَمْسُمِائَةٍ وَسِتَّةُ آلَافِ رُوبِيَّةٍ

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

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